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## INSTRUCTIONS

## MODEL AVX-D-PS-ED PULSE GENERATOR

S.N.:

## WARRANTY

Avtech Electrosystems Ltd. warrants products of its manufacture to be free from defects in material and workmanship under conditions of normal use. If, within one year after delivery to the original owner, and after prepaid return by the original owner, this Avtech product is found to be defective, Avtech shall at its option repair or replace said defective item. This warranty does not apply to units which have been dissembled, modified or subjected to conditions exceeding the applicable specifications or ratings. This warranty is the extent of the obligation assumed by Avtech with respect to this product and no other warranty or guarantee is either expressed or implied.

## TECHNICAL SUPPORT

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

WARRANTY ..... 2
TABLE OF CONTENTS ..... 3
AVX-D SERIES DATA SHEET. ..... 4
FIG. 1: FRONT PANEL CONTROLS ..... 5
FRONT PANEL CONTROLS ..... 6
FIG. 2: BACK PANEL CONTROLS ..... 7
BACK PANEL CONTROLS ..... 8
POWER SUPPLY AND FUSE REPLACEMENT ..... 9
PERFORMANCE CHECK SHEET ..... 11


Three models in the AVX-D analog delay generator series feature low-jitter variable delays in the ranges of 30 nsec to 150 nsec (Model AVX-D-PS), 100 nsec to 10 usec (Model AVX-D-2-PS) and 10 usec to 100 usec (Model AVX-D-3-PS). Model AVX-D-PS offers a jitter of $\pm 10$ psec while Model AVX-D-2-PS exhibits a jitter of $\pm 30 \mathrm{psec}$ at the minimum delay setting and increasing to $\pm 60 \mathrm{psec}$ at the maximum delay setting. The delay for Model AVX-D -3 -PS is specified as $\pm 300$ psec. All signals are TTL compatible and the output pulses will drive loads as low as 50 ohms. The $\mathbb{N}$ trigger pulse in all models is split into an output TRIG pulse (equal to the width of the IN pulse and delayed by about 20 nsec ) and on OUT pulse having a fixed width of about 250 nsec . The delay between the leading edges of the IN and OUT pulse in Model AVX-D-PS ( 30 to 150 nsec ) is controlled via a one turn control while


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the delay in Model AVX-D-2-PS and AVX-D-3-PS (100 nsec to 10 usec and 10 usec to 100 usec, respectively) are controlled by 10 turn dial reading pots and range switches. Model AVX-D-PS is also available with an optional electronic delay control ( 0 to +10 volts).
The input and output waveforms for the various models are illustrated above along with an example of a possible application where the delay generator is used to compensate for the propagation delay through an optical fibre.
The units will operate at PRF as high as 1.0 MHz provided the delay setting does not exceed one half of the period of the PRF. Units with the -PS suffix require $110 / 220 \mathrm{~V}$ (switchable), $50-60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ prime power while units without the -PS suffix (ie. modules) require +15 V DC prime power.

| Model: | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AVX-D-PS' } \\ & \text { AVX-D } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AVX-D-2-PS' } \\ & \text { AVX-D-2 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { AVX-D-3-PS: } \\ & \text { AVX-D-3 } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Delay range ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ | 30 nsec to 150 nsec | 100 nses to 10 usec (3 position range switch) | 10 usec to 100 usec (6 position range switch) |
| Jitter: <br> (EXT TRIG IN to Pulse OUT) | $\pm 10 \mathrm{psec}$ | $\pm 30 \mathrm{psec}$ min to $\pm 60 \mathrm{psec}$ max | $\pm 300 \mathrm{psec}$ |
| Output amplitude: | + 5 V (TTL) will drive 50 ohm loads |  |  |
| Trigger required: (Modules and -PS units) | + 5 volt, 50 to 500 nsec (TTL) |  |  |
| OUT pulse width: | 250 nsec |  |  |
| TRIG PW: | Equals input PW |  |  |
| PRF: | 0 to 1 MHz | 0 to 1 MHz <br> (50\% max duty cycle) | 0 to 50 KHz <br> (50\% max duty cycle) |
| Connectors: | BNCBNCBNCSMASMASMASolder terminals |  |  |
| Power requirement: -PS: Modules: | $\begin{gathered} \text { 120/240 volts (switchable) } 50-60 \mathrm{~Hz} \\ +15 \text { volt. } 200 \mathrm{~mA} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Dimensions ( $\mathbb{N}$ ): -PS: <br> Modules: |  | $\begin{gathered} 4 \times 8 \times 12 \\ 1.7 \times 2.6 \times 4.2 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |

1) -PS suffix indicates line powered instument requiring extemal trigger. No sutfix indicates miniature module requiring DC power and extemal trigger. (See page 4 for additional details of the basic instrument tomats).
2) For electronic control ( 0 to +10 V ) of delay in Models AVX-D or AVX-D.PS suffix model No. with -ED.
5. 

## FIG. 1: FRONT PANEL CONTROLS

(2)


## FRONT PANEL CONTROLS

(1) ON-OFF Switch. Applies basic prime power to all stages.
(2) DELAY Control. Controls the relative delay between the output pulse provided at OUT (5) and IN (3). This delay is variable over the range of 30 to about 150 ns . To voltage control the delay, set the switch in the EXT position and apply 0 to +10 V to the "A" BNC connector ( $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{IN}} \geq 10 \mathrm{~K}$ ). (option).
(3) IN. Apply TTL input at this terminal (PW > 50 ns ).
(4) TRIG. Replica of IN pulse delayed by 30 ns appears here. Will drive 50 Ohms.
(5) OUT. +5 Volt output to 50 Ohms. This output is delayed 30 to 150 ns with respect to the IN pulse.

## FIG. 2: BACK PANEL CONTROLS



## BACK PANEL CONTROLS

(1) FUSED CONNECTOR, VOLTAGE SELECTOR. The detachable power cord is connected at this point. In addition, the removable cord is adjusted to select the desired input operating voltage. The unit also contains the main power fuse (0.25 A SB).
(2) To voltage control the delay, set the switch in the EXT position and apply 0 to +10 V to the "A" BNC connector ( $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{IN}} \geq 10 \mathrm{~K}$ ). (option).

## POWER SUPPLY AND FUSE REPLACEMENT

This instrument has three fuses (plus one spare). One, which protects the AC input, is located in the rear-panel power entry module, as described in the "Rear Panel Controls" section of this manual. If the power appears to have failed, check the AC fuse first.

The other two fuses (plus one spare) are located on the internal DC power supply, as shown below:


The spare fuse may be used to replace one of the other fuses, if required.
The three fuses on this circuit board are 0.5A slow-blow fuses, Littlefuse part number R452.500. (This fuse can be ordered from Digikey, www.digikey.com. The Digikey part number is F1341CT-ND).

If you suspect that the DC fuses are blown, follow this procedure:

1. Remove the top cover, by removing the four Phillips screws on the top cover and then sliding the cover back and off.
2. Locate the two "Power OK" LEDs on the power supply circuit board, as illustrated above.
3. Turn on the instrument.
4. Observe the "Power OK" LEDs. If the fuses are not blown, the two LEDs will be lit (bright red). If one of the LEDs is not lit, the fuse next to it has blown.
5. Turn off the instrument.
6. If a fuse is blown, use needle-nose pliers to remove the blown fuse from its surface-mount holder.
7. Replace the fuse.
august 25/2000
